Nigerian Email Fraud: Recent Development

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Nigerian Email Fraud: Recent Development

Posted on June 1, 2002 by Editor

By Jeffrey Barlow <barlowj@pacificu.edu>

Editor, Interface

Since our last editorial in the May edition of Interface, “Globalism, Crime, and the Internet”, <http://bcis.pacificu.edu/journal/2002/05/editorial.php> on the subject of Nigerian E-mail fraud or 419 schemes, there have been some interesting developments. First, the fact that I analyzed these schemes in some detail and reported upon direct contacts with such authorities as the FBI and the Treasury Department in no way decreased the flow of such offers in my e-mail. It is evident that while the participants in these frauds may make good use of the Internet, they do not do much research as such. Clearly the author of such an analysis as I wrote should not be considered a really good prospect. One such offer I received was particularly interesting, because it appeals to both greed and to Christian values. It is reprinted below in its entirety in the appendix.

I also received additional offers similar to earlier ones. Several of these are also reprinted below in the appendix. The continuing flow of these related messages indicates, I think, that this scam has about run its course. Any American mark has by now received so many related offers that even the most greedily unwary must be at least a little bit suspicious.

Those with good Internet access also have available many reports on Nigerian 419 fraud schemes, as well as a great many news releases dealing with recent developments. In early June, for example, a Nigerian gang operating in South Africa was arrested [1], in some reports with the assistance of Scotland Yard. Notices of these arrests circulated widely on the Internet. England now has an agency (easily accessible by e-mail!) charged with dealing with these crimes.[2]

We now also have more insight into how these schemes work. The scheme is a highly layered
one. The lowest layer is composed of individuals operating in Internet cafes with e-mail addresses from such free sources as YAHOO© and HOTMAIL©. These are probably creating their own list of contacts from email addresses gleaned from the Internet as well as using lists generated by the next level above them. They send out, collectively, thousands of the initial appeals, working apparently, from models. They also show a creative spark, however, in that very unusual variations in the initial appeal, such as that reproduced below, are also sometimes seen. Once this first level receives a return from a potential mark they then pass the name on to the next level, those who will actually work the mark.

My own experience demonstrates that the addresses of those showing initial interest is in some cases sold yet another time, apparently to those outside the immediate structure of the scheme. That is, there are many such gangs operating, and some of those who send out the initial appeal are selling the names of potential marks to multiple second-level operators. This clearly is not the best use of such names as such a mark would have to be at least somewhat puzzled at receiving a sudden influx of messages, as I did, from yet other Nigerians sitting on top of millions of dollars merely requiring a kindly foreigner to set them free. This secondary sale of names suggests that the scheme is now so widely distributed as to be out of control. Members of the groups are, in short, now swindling each other.

For those marks who do reply and are drawn into the scheme, however, it quickly becomes less than amusing. The South African arrests, for example, resulted from the kidnapping of a businessman who had flown into South Africa as a result of the blandishments of a Nigerian gang. Kidnappings in other countries with decayed legal order have also been reported. These victims have been held for ransom, as well as being robbed.

The estimates of amounts lost to these criminals also continue to mount. One recent English estimate put the amount at four to five million per year [3] in a remarkable variant on the scheme. In this variant, victims are shown a large suitcase full of paper the size and texture of an internationally traded currency such as American dollars or English pounds. However, these notes have been blackened by chemical action. It is explained that they were blackened so as to smuggle them out of Nigeria.

The smuggler then shows the mark that the currency can be cleaned with a reagent, selecting real currency from the stack of paper. Nimble thieves sometimes permit the victim to select the example, then substitute through sleight-of-hand a chemically treated note which, sure enough, easily comes clean and reveals itself as a hundred-pound note when treated. The thief, in this variant, is selling the reagent for a mere fraction of what the suitcase of purported treated notes is worth. This variation upon the 419 scheme and others suggests that the number of marks among the urban poor is probably far above those cases that actually make the news of American, Australian, or English victims drawn from the more wealthy sectors of society.

After the editorial was published, I was also contacted by others interested in the subject of electronic crime. One kind reader told me that the piece I had written was being used in a
workshop developed for the Foreign Terrorism Tracking Task Force. This was gratifying, of course, both because it was a sign of an active readership for Interface, and also because it is an indication that criminal electronic networks are being taken increasingly seriously as a threat to security requiring new and fresh approaches.

In our next issue of Interface, appearing in late July, we shall report on recent developments affecting security and the Internet.

Jeffrey Barlow <barlowj@pacificu.edu>

Editor, Interface

NOTES

2) http://www.met.police.uk/fraudalert/index.htm

3) http://www.met.police.uk/fraudalert/section/419wishwash_fraud.htm

APPENDIX:

Delivered-To: barlowj@pacificu.edu From: “DEACON EVANS OBI” <EV_OBI234@YAHOO.COM>
Reply-To: deacon_evans@mail.com To: barlowj@pacificu.edu Date: Sat, 22 Jun 2002 11:23:42 +0200 Subject: GOD’S WORK

TEL: 234-80-33318693

Beloved in Christ,

It is a privilege to hear from God and it gives me joy to relate my Testimony to you. Haven received instruction from God through divine Revelation.

I was a Moslem and a retired military top officer in Nigerian Army that Served under the past military regime. I was the financial secretary to the Armed Force Ruling Council (AFRC). With my position as a financial secretary, I was able to divert up to $20,000,000.00 (twenty million U.S Dollars, into my personal Bank Account, hoping to invest the money when I’m retired.

Immediately I got retired, I was converted from Moslem to Christian when I was preached the words of God through my cousin Pastor Paul Osakwe. I then gave my life to Christ and became a born again Christian.

Since I gave my life to Christ, I had no rest of mind. Some times I think of the souls I killed when I
was a soldier and the dubious ways I diverted my country’s money into my Personal Bank Account. I then decided to seek The face of God for forgiveness and after fasting and prayer through Divine Revelation, the Almighty God revealed to me that the only way I could have rest of mind is when I used all my money to do the work of God. I immediately disclosed my revelation to my Pastor and he was Happy with me.

I have been thinking of the particular thing to do for my God before This present civilian president of my country set up a panel (Honorable Oputa Panel) to probe the Bank Account of the past Military officers Like me. Instead of loosing this money to my government, I quickly withdrew My money outs of my Account and deposited the money in a finance and security Company for safety.

My Pastor has advised me to sneak out of the country with the money to sow it into a ministries abroad. I have decided to sow this money into your ministry. I am making arrangement to come over to your country but you need to receive this money from the bank in which this money is being saved.

Please kindly send to me your full names, your telephone And fax numbers for easy communication. In order To receive the fund from the bank

I will be coming over to your ministry with my family for thanksgiving As soon as I sent out this money to you. Please act fast because I don’t Want the panel to know that I want to leave the country, they might suspect My intention to leave now that the probe is going on.

I look forward to your response

God blesses you.
Deacon Evans Obi

Delivered-To: barlowj@pacificu.edu From: “AKU ASIODU” <akujms@mail.com> Date: Mon, 17 Jun 2002 11:15:51 To: barlowj@pacificu.edu Subject: STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

ATTN:DIRECTOR/CEO REQUEST FOR URGENT ASSISTANCE;

I AM THE SON OF CHIEF PHILIP ASIODU THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC ADVISER TO GENERAL S. ABACHA WHO WAS THE FORMER MILITARY HEAD OS STATE OF NIGERIA WHO DIED WHILE IN OFFICE ON MONDAY 8TH JUNE 1998. AS A RESULT OF THE SUDDEN AND TRAGIC NATURE OF HIS DEATH, THE NEW CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION STARTED AN INTENSIVE CRACKDOWN ON THE FORMER OFFICIALS OF LATE GEN. ABACHA&Mac226;S REGIME ESPECIALLY MY FATHER WHO WAS HIS NATIONALECONOMIC ADVICER SINCE THEY WERE ABLE TO ASCERTAIN THAT A PERCENTAGE OF OIL PROCEEDS TOTALLING US$980 (NINE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY MILLION UNITED STATES DOLLARS ONLY) WERE
DIVERTED INTO PRIVATE BANK ACCOUNTS, AND MY FATHER BEING ONE OF THE SUSPECTS.

THIS LED TO UNDUE HARASSMENT, TORTURE AND DEHUMANISATION OF MY FATHER WHO HAS SINCE BEEN THROWN INTO DETENTION WITH ALL OUR FAMILY TREASURES AND VALUES LOOTED INCLUDING THE ONES HE INHERITED FROM MY GRANDFATHER. ALL HIS ACCOUNTS FOREIGN AND LOCAL WERE FROZEN AND ALL ASSETS FOREITED TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF NIGERIA SIMPLY FOR NOT DOING ANYTHING EXCEPT SERVING HIS FATHERLAND BY SERVING AS THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC ADVISER.

AS EXPECTED HIS FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES INCLUDING THOSE HE HELPED HAVE ABANDONED US TO DIE IN SUFFERING AND FRUSTRATION, SINCE HE HAS BEEN IN DETENTION EVEN SOME OF THEM HAVE DECIDED TO SIT ON THE BUSINESS HE WENT INTO PARTNERSHIP WITH THEM, WHILE HE WAS IN GOVERNMENT JUST BECAUSE THEY KNOW THERE IS NOTHING HE CAN DO ABOUT IT FOR NOW.

RECENTLY HE CONFIDED IN ME ABOUT A SECRET DEPOSIT OF US$30.5M (THIRTY MILLION, FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND UNITED STATES DOLLARS ONLY) WHICH HE DEPOSITED WITH A SECURITY COMPANY IN ABIDJAN COTE D’IVOIRE IN CASE OF ANY EVENTUALITIES. HE WAS ABLE TO DO THIS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC BAGGAGE (IN ORDER TO AVOID THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ON MONEY LAUNDARY).

DUE TO LACK OF TRUST ON FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES, MY FATHER HAS MANDATED ME TO LOOK FOR A VERY TRUST WORTHY PERSON WHO CAN ASSIST US RECEIVE, ACCOMMODATE AND SAFEGUARD THIS FUND, TO SAVE US THE CALAMITIES OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION AND FURTHER AS THIS IS THE ONLY FUND AVAILABLE: FOR THE UPKEEP AND RE-SETTLEMENT OF THE FAMILY. MY FATHER HAS ALSO MANDATED ME TO OFFER 25% OF THE FUND TO ANYONE THAT COMES TO OUR ASSISTANCE AT THIS HOUR OF NEED.

MY ENTIRE FAMILY IS IN SERIOUS FINANCIAL DISTRESS AND THIS IS THE ONLY HOPE FOR US AS THE GOVERNMENT HAS SEIZED OUR PASSPORT AND TRAVELING DOCUMENTS. HAVE IT IN MIND THAT THERE ARE NO RISK INVOLVED IN THIS BUSINESS AS ONLY YOU, MY FATHER AND I KNOW ABOUT THIS. THIS IS HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL AND THEREFORE SHOULD BE TREATED AS SUCH. I WAIT YOUR PROMPT RESPONSE. OR WITH THIS EMAIL ADDRESS: BEST REGARDS

AKU ASIODU
Subject: URGENT
Sender: “Dr Prince Balogun” <p_b@cheerful.com>
Date: Fri, 14 Jun 2002 01:24:12 -0700 Reply-To: “Dr Prince Balogun”
<princebalogun@mail.com>

REQUEST FOR URGENT BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP

First, I must solicit your confidence in this transaction. This is by virtue of its nature as being utterly confidential and top secret. I got your contact in my private search for a reliable person to handle this transaction. We shall base this transaction on mutual respect and honesty. Hence, it is necessary for you to assure us of your ability and to prosecute this transaction of great magnitude involving a pending business transaction requiring maximum confidence.

We are top officials of the Federal Government Contract Review Panel who are interested in importation of goods into our country with funds which are presently trapped in Nigeria. In order to commence this business we solicit your assistance to enable us transfer into your account the said trapped funds.

The source of this fund is as follows: During the past Military Regimes here in Nigeria, government officials set up companies and awarded themselves contract which were grossly over-invoiced in various Ministries. As a result, the Democratic Government of Chief Olusegun Obasanjo deemed it necessary to set up a Contract Review Panel to investigate and recommend accordingly. After a thorough investigation, we discovered a lot of inflated contract funds which are presently floating in the Central Bank of Nigeria. We (members) have unanimously agreed to transfer part of these funds to a foreign account. However, by virtue of our position as civil servants and members of this Panel, we cannot acquire this money in our names. I have therefore, been delegated as a matter of trust by my colleagues in the Panel to look for an Overseas partner into whose account we would transfer the sum of US$26,400,000.00 (Twenty Six Million, Four Hundred Thousand US. Dollars). Adequate logistics and strategies had been worked out to ensure a successful transfer with your maximum cooperation. Hence we are writing you this letter.

We have agreed to share the money thus: 1. 25% for the account owner (you) 2. 65% for us (the officials) 3. 10% to be used in settling taxation and all local and foreign expenses.

We wish to commence the importation business with our own share, please note that this transaction is 100% safe and we hope to commence and conclude the transfer latest in ten (10) banking days from the date of receipt of the following information through the above e-mail: your current tel/fax number, your name/company name and address.

The above information will enable us write letters of claim and job description respectively and these will be used to apply for payment and re-award the contract. We are looking forward to doing business with you and solicit your confidentiality in this transaction. Please acknowledge
the receipt of this letter using the above email address. I will bring you into the complete picture of this project when I have heard from you.

Yours Faithfully,

DR. PRINCE BALOGUN

This entry was posted in Uncategorized by Editor. Bookmark the permalink [http://bcis.pacificu.edu/interface/?p=2511].

30 THOUGHTS ON "NIGERIAN EMAIL FRAUD: RECENT DEVELOPMENT"

**mobile quizzes**

on **February 2, 2014 at 2:43 PM** said:

Awesome issues here. I’m very happy to peer your post. Thanks so much and I am taking a look ahead to contact you. Will you kindly drop me a mail?

**Marcel**

on **February 2, 2014 at 8:43 PM** said:

Hi to all, how is the whole thing, I think every one is getting more from this web page, and your views are fastidious for new viewers.

**Make Money Using youtube**

on **February 2, 2014 at 9:23 PM** said:

Hi! I just wanted to ask if you ever have any issues with hackers? My last blog (wordpress) was hacked and I ended up losing months of hard work due to no back up. Do you have any solutions to protect against hackers?
make money ebooks

on February 2, 2014 at 9:26 PM said:

Yes! Finally something about pumpkin pie
bonethugs
smart and final
digital blasphemy
sniper games
dan brown
usweekly
brooklyn decker
housewives
afro ninja
two step
92.3
the big lebowski
california state university chico
meridian high school
yondaime
wii stock
loon
wes anderson
lament
marbella car rental
3 in one credit report
rent quotes
sleep dentistry
college consolidation loan
when im gone
autum
www.itv.com
décoration d'intérieur
rachel hunter
chats
platonic
eastern mountain sports
oysters
chess online
incest sex
chica
small icons
epitaph
hypothyroid
cnn breaking news
tightvnc
collide
leona
coolinarika
kermit
craigs list ny
wwe smackdown vs raw 2007
crazy in love
kudos
arielle
mariah carey nude
david allan coe
primo pdf
bombs
local weather forecast
extremely
peco
garrulous
narrative
criticism
legal dictionary
gold rush
mee
erratic
piety
call kelly
topless babes
gall bladder symptoms
miss south carolina
the carpenters
waffles
zim
i-œiŠOi...œ
eš'å·
Čż‰à±éŠŒè|Œ
ØØUŠ
the last legion
shawshank redemption
wii system
new york lotto
symbian
dressup games
tenopet
gÅ¼ñeÅŸ in sÅ±caklÅ±âŸ¥â± derece
pennsylvaniabarlottery
britany spears
uludaÄŸ Ä¼niversitesi
download mirc
roy jones jr
california lottery
naruto uzumaki
akdeniz
natalee holloway
final fantasy 12
slime games
ethias
my ip
onomatopoeia
redheads
aeç;â»
lottery results
ê³ ìŠ¤í†±
metal mulisha
retravision
www lyrics com
leland chapman
kohls department store
john holmes
california lemon laws
car credit yes
telemarketing companies
asda car insurance
canadian car insurance quote
secured loans uk
denver personal injury lawyers
sacramento insurance
commodities broker
trade online
retractible awnings
best insurance life term
instant life insurance
car insurance in california
tampa lawyer
bad credit mortgage uk
Very nice post. I just stumbled upon your blog and wished to say that I’ve really enjoyed browsing your blog posts. In any case I’ll be subscribing to your feed and I hope you write again very soon!

If you are going for finest contents like myself, just go to see this website every day since it provides quality contents, thanks.

It can be excellent time for it to have strategies for future years and the perfect time to be at liberty. I’ve truly read this post and in case I could merely I want to recommend people several exciting things or maybe tips. You may could possibly compose future reports talking about this short article. I must study far more challenges about that!

Awesome! Its really awesome post, I have got much clear idea about from this piece of writing.
on **February 3, 2014 at 4:37 AM** said:

When I originally commented I clicked the “Notify me when new comments are added” checkbox and now each time a comment is added I get several emails with the same comment. Is there any way you can remove me from that service? Appreciate it!

---

timeshare cancellation timeshare contract timeshare fraud timeshare help
on **February 3, 2014 at 6:21 AM** said:

You enter fact some sort of perfect web site owner. The site packing velocity is extraordinary. It seems that you’re executing any one of a kind strategy. Additionally, The particular articles tend to be must-see. you may have performed a wonderful practice on this topic!

---

**lose weight fast**
on **February 3, 2014 at 7:30 AM** said:

Informative article, just what I wanted to find.

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**Denver Post**
on **February 3, 2014 at 8:42 AM** said:

Thank you any great posting. Where in addition could everyone have that style of info in such a fantastic way with words? I’ve a business presentation following full week, and i’m around the hunt for such information.

---

**empower jax**
on **February 3, 2014 at 8:51 AM** said:
Hello to every body, it’s my first pay a quick visit of this weblog; this webpage consists of awesome and genuinely excellent data in favor of readers.

---

dragons world hack download

on February 3, 2014 at 9:05 AM said:

Great issues altogether, you recently gained a whole new target audience. Precisely what may you suggest when it comes to your own create that you just built at times ago? Virtually any favourable?

---

facebook api android

on February 3, 2014 at 10:25 AM said:

Hi, I do believe this is a great site. I stumbledupon it 😊 I’m going to return yet again since i have bookmarked it. Money and freedom is the greatest way to change, may you be rich and continue to guide other people.

---

internet marketing hall of fame

on February 3, 2014 at 11:12 AM said:

Hey there! I could have sworn I've been to this blog before but after checking through some of the post I realized it's new to me. Anyhow, I'm definitely glad I found it and I'll be book-marking and checking back often!

---

ipage coupons

on February 3, 2014 at 11:53 AM said:

Hi, merely turned into mindful of your website thru Yahoo, determined that it must be really useful. My goal is to take care regarding belgium’s capital. I am happy for those
who keep on this specific from now on. All kinds of other men and women is often gained away from your writing. Many thanks!

affiliate xcel online surveys  
on February 3, 2014 at 4:49 PM said:

I’m truly enjoying the design and layout of your website.

It’s a very easy on the eyes which makes it much more pleasant for me to come here and visit more often. Did you hire out a designer to create your theme? Exceptional work!

Finlay  
on February 3, 2014 at 7:09 PM said:

Asking questions are in fact fastidious thing if you are not understanding something totally, however this post presents pleasant understanding even.

Darcy  
on February 4, 2014 at 12:48 AM said:

I am really grateful to the holder of this web site who has shared this wonderful paragraph at at this time.

network extender  
on February 4, 2014 at 1:02 AM said:

Just wish to say your article is as astounding. The clearness to your publish is just great and that i could suppose you’re an expert on this subject. Fine together with your permission allow me to grab your RSS feed to stay up to
date with forthcoming post. Thanks a million and please carry on the enjoyable work.

---

9ja

on February 4, 2014 at 6:12 AM said:

Thanks to your advice! I will read it to understand more about Holy Cross.

---

facebook unblock

on February 4, 2014 at 6:49 AM said:

Good day! Do you know if they make any plugins to assist with Search Engine Optimization?
I’m trying to get my blog to rank for some targeted keywords but I’m not seeing very good results. If you know of any please share. Thanks!

---

dating

on February 4, 2014 at 10:19 AM said:

Hmm it appears like your web site ate my first comment (it was quite long) so I guess I am going to just sum it up what I had written and say, I’m thoroughly enjoying your blog. I as well am an aspiring blog writer but I’m even now new to everything. Do you’ve any recommendations for novice blog writers? I’d absolutely appreciate it. | Woah! I’m quite loving the template/theme of this blog. It is simple, yet effective. Many times it’s challenging to obtain that “perfect balance” among user friendliness and visual appearance. I have to say you’ve done a superb career with this. Also, the blog loads very fast for me on Safari. Outstanding Blog! | Do you mind if I quote 2 your content articles as extended as I supply credit history and sources back for your site? My blog website is within the exact same area of interest as yours and my visitors would genuinely benefit from lots of the info you supply here. Please enable me know if this alright with you. Thank you! | Hi would you mind letting me know which webhost you might be using? I’ve loaded your blog in Three different world wide web browsers and I must say this blog loads much faster then most. Can you recommend a excellent web
hosting provider at a sincere price? Thanks, I enjoy it! Fantastic internet site you have the following but I was wanting to know if you knew of any discussion boards that cover the same topics talked about here? I’d extremely adore being a part of community in which I can get suggestions from other experienced individuals that share the exact same interest. Should you have any suggestions, please permit me know. Numerous thanks! Hey! This is my very first comment right here so I just wanted to give a quick shout out and say I definitely enjoy reading your blog posts. Can you recommend any other blogs/websites/forums that go more than the same topics? Enjoy it! Do you have a spam problem on this website; I also am a blogger, and I was curious about your situation; we now have created some nice practices and we are seeking to exchange ways with other folks, please shoot me an email if interested.

nigeria entertainment news
on February 4, 2014 at 10:30 AM said:

Hi there! I know this really is kinda off topic nonetheless I’d figured I’d ask. Would you be interested in trading links or possibly guest writing a blog article or vice-versa? My website addresses lots of the same subjects as yours and I believe we could greatly benefit from each other. In case you happen to be interested be my guest to send me an e-mail. I look forward to hearing from you! Terrific blog by the way!

nigeria entertainment news
on February 4, 2014 at 10:40 AM said:

This quite answered my drawback, thank you!

earn money
on February 4, 2014 at 12:39 PM said:

It's like you read my mind! You seem to know so much about this, like you wrote the book in it or something. I think that you can do with some pics to drive the message home a bit, but instead of that, this is fantastic blog. A fantastic read. I will certainly be back.
cash budget

on February 5, 2014 at 6:38 AM said:

It’s remarkable to pay a quick visit this website and reading the views of all friends regarding this piece of writing, while I am also zealous of getting experience.

Margret

on February 5, 2014 at 7:33 AM said:

Terrific post however, I was wondering if you could write a little more on this subject? I’d be very thankful if you could elaborate a little bit further. Thank you!

money and the power lyrics

on February 5, 2014 at 9:41 AM said:

Howdy, i read your blog occasionally and i own a similar one and i was just wondering if you get a lot of spam comments? If so how do you reduce it, any plugin or anything you can advise? I get so much lately it’s driving me insane so any assistance is very much appreciated.